

Jennifer A. Parks, Ph.D.

Professor of Philosophy
 Director, Bioethics Minor Program
 Associate Faculty Member in Women's Studies & Gender Studies
 Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois
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Areas of Specialization:

Feminist Moral Theory
 Women's Reproductive Health
 Health Care Ethics
 Aging and Long Term Care

Areas of Competency:

Social & Political Theory
 Moral Philosophy
 Environmental Ethics
 Disability Theory

EDUCATION:

Ph.D.: Philosophy

McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, 1996
 Thesis Title: "On the Need for a Feminist Notion of Autonomy in Biomedical Ethics"
 Supervisor: Dr. Elisabeth Gedge

Master's Degree: Philosophy

Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, 1992
 Thesis Title: "Respect for Life, Respect for Women, and the Treatment of Spare Human Embryos"
 Supervisor: Dr. Christine Overall

B.A.(hons): English and Philosophy

Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, 1990

EMPLOYMENT:

1997 to Present: Loyola University, Chicago, IL

Philosophy:

Professor of Philosophy
 (Promoted to Full Professor, 2013)

Women's Studies and Gender Studies Program:

Associate Faculty Member (1998-present)
 Graduate Program Director (2000-2003; 2005-2006)
 Acting Director, Spring 2002

Bioethics Minor Program:

Program Director (May 2010-present)

1996-1997

Part-time Instructor

Department of Philosophy

McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario

Taught undergraduate courses in feminist philosophy and health care ethics

1992-1996

Teaching Assistant

Department of Philosophy and Women's Studies Department

McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario

1991-1992

Teaching Assistant

Department of Philosophy

Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario

PUBLICATIONS:**Books:**

Martha Holstein, Jennifer Parks, and Mark Waymack, Ethics, Aging, and Society: The Critical Turn, Springer Publishing Company, 2010, 298 pp.

No Place Like Home? Feminist Ethics and Home Health Care, Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 2003, 184 pp.

The Complete Idiot's Guide to Understanding Ethics (co-authored with David Ingram), MacMillan Press, February 28, 2002, 384 pp.

*Polish translation: Etyka dla Zoltodziobow, translated by Robert Bartold, Wrzesien: Rebis, 2003.

*Latvian translation: Celvedis etika, Riga: Dienas Gramata, 2011.

**Second and substantially revised edition in 2010.

Edited Book:

Jennifer A. Parks and Victoria S. Wike, Bioethics in a Changing World, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2010, 797 pp., and accompanying instructor's manual.

Articles Published in Refereed Journals:

"Dying Well in Nursing Homes During Covid-19 and Beyond: The Need for a Relational and Familial Ethic," (co-authored with Maria Howard). *Bioethics* 35(6), 2021: 585-569.

"Gestation as Mothering," (co-authored with Timothy F. Murphy). *Bioethics* 34(9), 2020: 360-368.

"So Not Mothers: Responsibility for Surrogate Orphans," (co-authored with Timothy F. Murphy). Journal of Medical Ethics. Published Online First: 12 April 2018. doi: 10.1136/medethics-2017-104331.

"Home-based Care, Technology, and the Maintenance of Selves," HEC Forum, 27(2), 2015: 127-141.

"Feminist Issues in Domestic and Transnational Surrogacy: The Case of Japan," International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics, 7(2), 2014: pp. 121-143.

"Care Ethics and the Global Practice of Commercial Surrogacy," Bioethics, 24(7) 2010: 333-340.

"Lifting the Burden of Women's Care Work: Should Robots Replace the 'Human Touch'?" Hypatia: A Journal of Feminist Philosophy, 25(1), winter 2010.

"Disciplined or Punished? The Future of Graduate Education in Women's Studies," (co-authored with Pamela Caughie), Atlantis: A Women's Studies Journal, 33(2) 2009.

"Rethinking Radical Politics in the Context of Assisted Reproductive Technology," Bioethics, 23(1) 2009: 20-27.

“A Call for Gender Equity in Medical Tort Reform,” *Philosophy and Medicine*, APA Newsletter, August 2004.

“Grin and Bare It: Feminist Reflections on the ‘Public Breast’”, Philosophy in the Contemporary World, guest edited by Laura Kaplan, 11(1) 2004: 45-63.

“On Envisioning a Kinder, Gentler World: Recognition and Remuneration for Care Workers,” Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics, 24(6) 2003: 489-499.

“Why Gender Matters to the Euthanasia Debate: On Decisional Capacity and the Rejection of Women’s Death Requests,” Hastings Center Report, 30(1), 2000: 30-36.

*Italian translation: “Perche il genere e importante nel dibattito sull’eutanasi. Sulla capacita decisionale delle donne e il rifiuto delle loro richieste di morte,” translated by Carla Faralli and Silvia Zullo, eds. in Questioni Di Fine Vita: Riflession Bioetiche al Femminile, Bononia University Press, 2008: 219-235.

*Reprinted in *Readings in Health Care Ethics*, Wilfrid Waluchow and Elisabeth Gedge, eds., 2nd edition., Broadview Press, 2012.

“Ethical Androcentrism and Maternal Substance Addiction: Concerns of a Feminist Ethicist,” International Journal of Applied Philosophy, 13(2) 1999: 165-75.

“On the Use of IVF by Post-Menopausal Women,” Hypatia: A Journal of Feminist Philosophy, (14)1, 1999, 77-96.

“A Contextualized Approach to the Therapeutic Relationship,” Journal of Medical Humanities 19(4) 1998: 299-311.

“A Closer Look at Reproductive Technology and Postmenopausal Motherhood,” Canadian Medical Association Journal, 154(8) 1996: 1189-1191.

INVITED PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS:

“A Feminist Approach to Medical Aid in Dying: Identifying a Path Forward” in process for publication in *New Directions in the Ethics of Assisted Suicide and Euthanasia*, 2nd edition, ed. Michael Cholbi and Jukka Varelius, Springer 2022.

“Who's Your Mama? Assisted Reproductive Technology and the Meaning of Motherhood,” How Technology is Changing Human Behavior: Issues and Benefits, Carlos Prado, ed. Praeger, 2019: 43-64.

“Contesting Normative Values in Eldercare: The Challenge from Feminist Philosophy,” Generations: Journal of the American Society on Aging, 41(4), Winter 2017-18: 109-115).

“Lassie, Come Home!': Ethical Concerns about Companion Animal Cloning.” Pets and People: The Ethics of Our Relationships with Companion Animals, Christine Overall, ed. Oxford University Press, 2017: 143-156.

“Gestational Surrogacy and the Feminist Perspective,” Handbook of Gestational Surrogacy: International Clinical Practice & Policy Issues, Cambridge University Press, 2017.

“Ethical Issues in Aged Parenting,” Family Making: Contemporary Ethical Challenges, Carolyn McLeod and Francoise Baylis, eds., Oxford University Press, 2014: pp. 287-312.

Online Publications:

Review of films *Eggsploitation* and *Maggie's Story*, *Films for the Feminist Classroom*, Issue 10(2): spring 2021. http://ffc.twu.edu/issue_10-2/rev_Parks_10-2.html

“Caution’s needed in shaping surrogacy laws,” *Policy Options*, April 23, 2019. Available at <https://policyoptions.irpp.org/magazines/april-2019/cautions-needed-shaping-surrogacy-laws/>

Encyclopedia Entry:

Entry on “Reproductive Technology” Encyclopedia of Political Thought, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. Hoboken, NJ, 2014: p. 4 (1493 words).

Commentary:

“Commentary on Sheldon Wein’s ‘IUDs, STIs, and DNA: Considering Hume’s Modesty Proposal’,” in Sex, Love, and Friendship: Studies of the Society for the Philosophy of Sex and Love: 1993-2003, Adrienne Leigh McEvoy, ed., Value Inquiry Book Series, Volume 232, Rodopi Press, 2011: pp. 229-232.

Popular Philosophy:

“‘English, Doc, English’: NYPD Blue and Medical Ethics,” What Would Sipowicz Do? Race, Rights and Redemption in NYPD Blue, Glenn Yeffeth, ed. Dallas: BenBella Books, 2004: 23-33.

Book Reviews:

Review of Genes, Women, and Equality, Mary Mahowald, vol. 20, no. 1 (Winter 2005).

Review of Misconceptions: The Social Construction of Choice and the New Reproductive and Genetic Technologies, Gwynne Basen, Margrit Eichler, and Abby Lippman, eds. Review appears in Resources for Feminist Research, vol. 24, nos. 1&2, p. 66-67.

PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS:

“Using Pre-College Philosophy to Engage with Controversial Subjects and Difficult Conversations: Ethics Bowl,” Central American Philosophical Association meeting, Chicago, Illinois, February 28, 2020.

Panel on Trans/Pregnancy, co-presented with Claire Lockard and Timothy F. Murphy, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities conference, Kansas City, Missouri, October 19, 2017.

“So Not Mothers: Responsibility for Surrogacy Orphans,” co-presented with Timothy F. Murphy, American Society for Bioethics and Humanities conference, Kansas City, Missouri, October 19, 2017.

“Responsibility for Surrogacy ‘Orphans,’” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities conference, Washington, D.C, October 9, 2016.

“Is Fertility Preservation a Feminist Technology?,” Postponed Motherhood and the Ethics of Family symposium, Goettingen, Germany, October 2014.

“Issues in Domestic and Transnational Surrogacy: The Case of Japan,” World Congress of Bioethics, FAB (Feminist Approaches to Bioethics) program, Mexico City, June 22, 2014.

“Women’s Reproductive Autonomy and Transnational Commercial Surrogacy,” co-presented with Gillian Crozier at Workshop on Global Surrogacy and Reproductive Markets, Carleton University/University of Ottawa, February 6-8, 2014.

“Care Ethics and the Global Practice of Commercial Surrogacy,” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH) annual meeting, October 21-24, 2010.

“Lifting the Burden of Women’s Care Work: Should Robots Replace the ‘Human Touch’?” Feminist Ethics and Social Theory (FEAST) conference, September 24- 27, 2009.

Commentator on Niel Rosen’s “A Fresh Perspective on Brain Death and PVS,” Philosophy of Medicine affinity group, presented at the American Society for Bioethics & Humanities meeting, Washington, D.C., Friday, October 19, 2007.

Presenter on “Feminist Ethics and Theory” at the annual Bioethics Summer Retreat, Lake George, New York, July 11-15, 2007.

“Disciplined or Punished? The Future of Graduate Education in Women’s Studies” (panel), conference on Women’s Studies in the Post-Secondary Context, Mount Saint

Vincent University, Halifax, Canada, Friday, February 9, 2007.

Book panel for No Place Like Home? Feminist Ethics and Home Health Care, Canadian Bioethics Society, Calgary, Alberta, October 28-31, 2004.

“Teaching the ‘New’ Ethics,” (panel) American Society on Aging Conference, Friday, March 14, 2003.

“Linking Informal & Formal Carework,” Third Annual Carework Conference, Loyola University in Chicago, Illinois, Thursday, August 15, 2002.

“Locating Bioethics in Feminism” (panel), North American Society for Social Philosophy, Central APA, Chicago, Illinois, April 27, 2002.

“Feminist Ethics, Aging, and Social Action” Gerontological Society of America, Chicago, Illinois, November 17, 2001.

“Grin and Bare It: Feminist Reflections on the Public Breast,” Feminist Ethics and Social Theory conference, Clearwater Beach, Florida, October 4-7, 2001

“Envisioning a Kinder, Gentler World: On Recognition and Remuneration for Care Workers, Loyola University Medical Center, Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois, June 27-29, 2001.

“Radical Politics and Reproductive Technologies: Tensions in Feminist Discourse,” Radical Philosophers’ Association conference, Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois, November 2-5, 2000.

“Theorizing Rape, Theorizing Women: On Rape and Evolution,” Canadian Society for Women in Philosophy conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, October 6-8, 2000.

“Keeping Abreast of the Silicone Implant Breast Debate: A Feminist Critique,” presented

at the Feminist Approaches to Bioethics (FAB) conference, London, England, September 18-21, 2000.

“Maternal Substance Addiction: Some Concerns of a Feminist Ethicist,” presented at the Feminist Ethics Revisited conference, Clearwater Beach, Florida, October 1-3, 1999.

“Who Cares? Home Care Workers, “Community Care”, and the Ethic of Care,” presented at the American Society for Bioethics & Humanities conference, Houston, Texas, November 18-22, 1998.

“On Children’s Medical Decision-making Capacity,” presented at the Canadian Bioethics Society conference, Toronto, Ontario, October 16-18, 1998.

“The Internal and External Conditions for Autonomy,” presented at the North American and Cuban Philosophers and Social Scientists conference, University of Havana, Havana, Cuba June 14-28, 1998.

Commentary on Sheldon Wein’s “IUDs, STDs, and DNA: Developing Artificial Virtues for a Non-Sexist Society,” presented at the 1998 Central Division APA Meeting for the Society for the Philosophy of Sex & Love, Chicago, May 7, 1998.

“On the Tacit Development of an Androcentric Medical Ethics: the Case of Substance Abuse,” presented at the Society for Health & Human Values Spring Meeting, Youngstown, Ohio, April 17-19, 1998.

“Beyond Principled Autonomy: The Contribution of Narrative and Feminist Ethics to Ethics and Aging,” presented at the American Society on Aging Conference, San Francisco, March 27, 1998.

Commentary on Carolyn McLeod’s “Maternal Substance Abuse: A Woman’s Moral Responsibilities During Pregnancy,” presented at the Canadian Society for Women in Philosophy Meeting, Kingston, Ontario, October 26, 1996.

“On the Paradigm of Acute Care and the Myth of Self-Control,” presented at the Canadian Bioethics Society conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, November 11, 1995.

“On the Use of IVF by Post-Menopausal Women,” presented at the Canadian Philosophical Association meeting for the Canadian Society for Women in Philosophy, Montreal, Quebec, June 3, 1995

“A Re-vision of Commercial Surrogacy,” presented at the Canadian Society for Women in Philosophy meeting, Calgary, Alberta, September 19, 1993.

“Homemakers, Homecare, and the Elderly,” presented at the Learned Societies Conference for the Canadian Society for the Study of Practical Ethics, Ottawa, Ontario, June 4, 1993.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS:

“Who's Your Mama? Assisted Reproductive Technology and the Decline of Motherhood,” Rukavina Lecture, Philosophy Department, Gonzaga University. March 26, 2019.

“Women’s and Mothers’ Labor: The Stakes of Surrogacy,” International Conference on Global Commercial Surrogacy, Grenoble, France. March 8-10, 2017.

“Egg Freezing Services for Female Employees: Egg-sploitation or Egg-cellent?” Philosophy Speaker Series, Harper College, Palatine, IL. November 9, 2016.

Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia (UNED), Madrid, Spain. Presentation topic: *Responsibility For Surrogacy "Orphans" when Commercial Surrogacy Contracts Fail*, March 9, 2016.

University of Purdue, Calumet. Purdue Calumet Life Sciences Seminar. Seminar topic: *Moral Issues in Fertility Preservation Techniques* . October 20, 2015.

Invited keynote speaker for Canadian Studies Seminar at Kwansai Gakuin University, Nishinomiya, Japan. Seminar topic: *Choosing Children: Reproductive Rights and Gender Equality in Canada and Japan*. (Friday, December 2 to Sunday, December 4, 2011).

"A Discussion of Ethics and Home Care," presented to Resurrection Home Health Services, Morton Grove, IL, November 3, 2008.

"Rethinking Relationships of Care: Relational Autonomy and Long Term Care," for the Center for Long Term Care Reform workshop and discussion series on "Translating Values into Action: Achieving Person-Centered Long-Term Care for Older Adults in Illinois," Chicago, IL, April 14, 2008.

"Feminine Faces of Moral Responsibility: Ethical and Social Justice Issues in Home Health Care," Panel and Workshop presented for Oklahoma State University Ethics Center and the Norris Foundation, March 10, 2007.

"The La Leche League: Friend or Foe of Feminism?" Department of Philosophy and Women's Studies Department, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater Campus, March 9, 2007.

"The Ethics of Post-menopausal Motherhood." Presentation for the University of Illinois Medical School, February 2005.

"Birth and Beginning of Life Issues," Presentation for the Riverside United Methodist Church, Riverside, IL, November 14, 2002.

"Diversity or Similarity? Practicing 'Diversimilarity'" invited presentation to executives at Chubb Insurance, 47th Floor, Sears Tower, Chicago, IL, April 8, 2002. (Presentation in connection with Women's History Month).

Invited lecture, "Keeping Abreast of Silicone Implant Litigation: On Determining Negligence Versus Causation," for Queen's University, Department of Philosophy, Kingston, Ontario, March 8, 2001.

"How I see this case," case analysis presented at Ethics in Nursing: Discovery, Controversy, Actualization conference, Loyola University, Chicago, IL, November 20, 1999.

"A Comparison Between Canadian and U.S. Health Care Systems: Some Ethical Considerations," lecture sponsored by the Department of Philosophy, St. Mary's College, South Bend, IN, April 23, 1998.

"The Impact of Gender on the Euthanasia Debate," (conference on euthanasia) Department of Philosophy, University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, February 5, 1998.

EXTERNAL EVALUATOR:

Philosophy Department, Gonzaga University, spring 2020

LOYOLA INVITED LECTURES AND ACTIVITIES:

American Medical Students Association (AMSA) speaker fall 2021

Bioethics Club panel presenter spring 2021

American Medical Students Association (AMSA) speaker spring 2021

Invited panelist for BioEthics Film Series, Loyola University School of Law, October 2014.

Master Teachers panelist for Teaching Effectiveness Seminar, Loyola University Graduate School, March 21, 2014.

Presented on LGBT issues for the Loyola Chapter of the American Medical Students Association (AMSA), September 16, 2009

Presented on end of life issues for IDHEAL, September 24, 2008.

Presented on "The Ethics of Treating Intersex Infants" for the Loyola Chapter of the American Medical Students Association (AMSA), October 17, 2007.

Participated in a series of symposia entitled "Sexuality and the Catholic Church," run through the Center for the Catholic Intellectual Heritage (3 meetings over spring semester, 2007).

"Teaching Problem Students," Teaching Effectiveness Seminar, Loyola University, October 2006.

Panelist for a special panel on motherhood, Women's Studies Program, Loyola University, March 2006.

"Perspectives on the Death Penalty," Presentation for *Conversations in the College*, Loyola University, October 20, 2004.

"What Are Our Obligations to Our Senior Citizens?" Presentation for the Philosophy Breakfast Series, Department of Philosophy, Loyola University, Wednesday, October 23, 2002.

"Why Should We Worry About Women's Leadership?" Keynote address for Women's History Month "Women and Leadership" reception, Loyola University, March 28th, 2002.

Panelist for "La Operacion," a video and panel discussion on the sterilization of Puerto Rican women as a form of birth control. Sponsored by the Puerto Rican Student Union and the Latin American Student Organization, Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois, March 22, 2000.

Panelist for special panel on sexual harassment sponsored by the Women's Studies Department, Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois. This panel presented on two separate occasions: February 12, 1999 and November 6, 1998.

"Feminism and Graduate Student Research," sponsored by the Women's Studies Department, Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois, October 9, 1997.

CONFERENCES, LECTURES, AND EVENTS ORGANIZED:

National Bioethics Bowl competition. Organizer, treasurer, case packet organizer. Weber State University, Ogden Utah. April 2017.

High School Ethics Bowl competition. Co-organizer for Chicago area high school ethics bowl meet, April 25, 2015 at Illinois Institute of Technology.

National Undergraduate Bioethics Conference (NUBC) and Bioethics Bowl. Faculty sponsor and organizer. Hosted by Loyola University, April 4-6, 2014.

December 14, 2011, organized Loyola Middle School Ethics Bowl competition, including competitors from Northside Catholic Academy and Sacred Heart School.

2011 Program Committee member for Feminist Ethics and Social Theory (FEAST) conference, Zion, IL.

October 25, 2008, organized and moderated a panel on "Trans Health Care" for the American Society for Bioethics & Humanities (ASBH) conference, Cleveland, OH.

November 1, 2007, organized the John Grant Endowed Lectureship, for guest speaker Dr. Christine Overall, Queen's University of Kingston, Ontario.

October 25, 2007, organized video presentation of "Boy I Am" and discussion with film director Sam Feder and film editor Jules Roskam.

October 12, 2001, "Disability and the Loyola Community," symposium (co-organizer), Loyola University.

November 3, 2001, "Disability and Social Justice Symposium," (co-organizer), Loyola University. Speakers include Alasdair MacIntyre, Anita Silvers, Eva Kittay, Mary Mahowald.

Fall 1997, Society for Women in Philosophy conference (co-organizer), Loyola University.

HONORS AND AWARDS:

Loyola University Paid Research Leave, Spring 2018

Alice B. Hayes Award for Mentoring and Advising, 2017

Faculty Member of the Year nomination, Weekend of Excellence, 2017

Sujack Teaching Award nomination, 2014

St Ignatius Teaching Award nomination, 2014

Loyola University Paid Research Leave, 2003-2004.

Center for Urban Research & Learning (CURL) Fellowship, Loyola University of Chicago, January-May, 2001.

National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar, "*Bioethics in Particular*," University of Tennessee, Knoxville. Seminar directors: Jim Nelson and Hilde Lindemann. Summer 2000.

Woman in Leadership award, Loyola University Chicago, Spring 2000

Loyola Summer Research Stipend, Summer 1999

Loyola Summer Research Stipend, Summer 1998

McMaster University Scholarship, McMaster University, 1992-1996

A.R.C. Duncan Prize for Excellence in Teaching, Queen's University, 1992

Andrew F. Halkett Fellowship in Philosophy, Queen's University, 1991-1992

Frances Gray Salter Award, Queen's University, 1990

Kingston/Frontenac Bursary, Queen's University, 1986-1990

Ontario Scholarship Award, Queen's University, 1986

EDITORIAL SERVICE:

Manuscript review for Harcourt Brace publishers, Oxford University Press, and Prentice Hall.

Reviewer for *The Gerontologist*, the *Journal of Canadian Studies*, the *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, *Bioethics*, *Polis*, *International Journal of Feminist Approaches to Bioethics*, *Monash Bioethics Review*, *Kennedy Institute for Ethics Journal*, *Journal of Social Philosophy*, *Bioethics*, and *Hypatia*.

COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIPS:

National Bioethics Bowl Executive Committee, June 2016-present

Member of the Loyola University Prehealth Advising Committee, 1999-present

Member of the Loyola University Institutional Review Board (IRB), August 2002-August 2016.

Member of the Hamilton Civic Hospitals' Ethics Committee (November 1993-November 1996).

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS (MEMBER):

American Society for Bioethics & Humanities (ASBH)

American Philosophical Association (APA)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

February 10, 2017 Invited speaker, Northside College Preparatory High School, Chicago, IL. Ethics Bowl: An Introduction.

October 21, 2015 Invited speaker, Brother David Darst Center, Chicago, IL "Media: Influences and Effects on Gender Norms"

November 2007 Invited panelist on WTTW's "Chicago Tonight" concerning the ethics of cosmetic surgery.

December 5-10, 2002 Participated in teaching sessions on ethics and social justice at the Monterrey Institute of Technology, Monterrey, Mexico.

July 9-11, 2001 Short Course in Ethics for Ethics Committees (Co-taught with Mark

Waymack and David Ozar of Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois).

1997-2000 As part of Loyola University's Ethics Consultation Service I ran monthly ethics rounds for the Department of Medicine at Glenbrook Hospital, Glenbrook, Illinois.

June 15-17, 2000 *Organizational Ethics Conference*, Sheraton Hotel, Chicago, Illinois (sponsored by Loyola's Center for Ethics). I presented sessions on Organizational Ethics and Home Health Care.

March 15 and March 22, 1999 Participated as faculty advisor for the American Medical Students' Association (AMSA) in their ethics discussion on *Abortion and the Medical Profession*.

July 7-9, 1999 *Short Course in Ethics for Ethics Committees* (Co-taught with Mark Waymack and David Ozar of Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois).

July 6-8, 1998 *Short Course in Ethics for Ethics Committees* (Co-taught with Mark Waymack and David Ozar of Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois).

August 25-27, 1998 *Short Course in Ethics for Ethics Committees* (Run specifically for Wheaton Franciscan Health Services; co-taught with David Ozar and Mark Waymack of Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois).

April 28-30, 1998 Conducted a two day course on *Ethics and Long Term Care*, (developed and co-taught with Mark Waymack of Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois). This course was taught for Mercy Health Systems on-site in Detroit and Grand Rapids, Michigan.

October 28, 1997 Led ethics discussion for Alpha Epsilon Delta (The Pre-Health National Honor Society) at Loyola University on ethical issues involved in the treatment of patients with anorexia nervosa.

February 19, 1997 Led ethics rounds for the Department of Obstetrics & Gynecology, McMaster University Hospital, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. Topic presented: ethical issues surrounding the use of reproductive technologies by infertile couples.